User Modeling on Twitter with WordNet Synsets and DBpedia Concepts for Personalized Recommendations

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### Introduction

Information overload on the current Social Web challenges users in their consumption of the information. **User modeling** for individual users plays a significant role in such a system and is a fundamental step for personalization as well as recommendations. User Profile :  $P_u = \{(i, w(u, i)) \mid i \in I, u \in U\}$  (1) Here,  $I = \{s_1, \dots, s_k\} \cup \{c_1, \dots, c_m\} = \{i_1, \dots, i_n\}$  denotes the set of synsets in WordNet and concepts in DBpedia, and U denotes users.

## Experiment Setup

Centre for Data Analytics

Insight



Figure 1. Information Overload on the Social Web.

Bag-of-Concepts approach using a Knowledge Base (KB) is preferred[1,2]:

	1
0	

#### Link Recommendations on Twitter

- task: recommending links using different user interest profiles as input
- item (link) profile: using the same modeling strategy based on the content of a link
- recommendation algorithm: cosine similarity

### **Evaluation Metrics**

- MRR: Mean Reciprocal Rank
- S@N: Success rate at rank N
- R@N: Recall at rank N
- P@N: Precision at rank N

# Preliminary Results

synset & concept + category = synset & concept = concept + category = concept





Figure 3. The quality of recommendations in terms of success rate and MRR (Mean Reciprocal Rank).

#### Examples

Tweet#1: My Top 3 #lastfm Artists: Eagles of Death Metal(14), The Black Keys(6) & <u>The Wombats(6)</u>

Tweet#2: Just completed a 3.89 km ride. We're gonna need more... → No concept can be identified: concept-alone approach is not enough!

# Proposed User Modeling Strategy

Leveraging WordNet synsets and DBpedia concepts together for user modeling

synset & concept + category = synset & concept = concept + category = concept





0.0000 0.0200 0.0400 0.0600 0.0800 0.1000 0.1200 0.1400

performance of link recommendations

Figure 4. The quality of recommendations in terms of precision and recall.

## References

 G. Piao and J. G. Breslin. Analyzing Aggregated Semantics-enabled User Modeling on Google+ and Twitter for Personalized Link Recommendations. UMAP'16.
G. Piao and J. G. Breslin. Exploring Dynamics and Semantics of User Interests for User Modeling on Twitter for Link Recommendations. SEMANTiCS'16

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